

# **TUBERCULOSIS (TB)**

#### HEALTH CARE PROVIDER INVESTIGATION AND REPORTING FORM

## This form is required to be completed and faxed within <u>7 days</u> for latent TB infection (LTBI) <u>and by the next</u> <u>working day</u> for suspect or confirmed active TB to the Windsor-Essex County Health Unit (fax: 226-783-2132).

PATIENT INFORMATION					
Date (YYYY/MM/DD):	Name and contact number of reporting health care provider:				
			(	) -	- ext.
Name of Client:					
	(Last)		(First)	(Middle)	
Date of Birth:		Age:		Sex:	
(YYYY/MM/DD)					
Address:					
(Street)			(City)		(Postal Code)
Home Phone: (	)		Alternate Phone: (	)	
Country of Birth:			Date of Arrival to Cana	da:	
			(YYYY/MM/DD)		

#### MANTOUX TUBERCULIN SKIN TESTING (TST) OR INTERFERON-GAMMA RELEASE ASSAY (IGRA)

#### **Reason for Testing:**

□ Routine (e.g., work, school, volunteer, correctional facility, residents of LTCH)

□ Targeted High Risk (e.g., foreign born, recent immigrant, travel to endemic country, HIV positive, underlying medical concern, residing in shelters) Countries traveled to:\_\_\_\_\_\_

□ Contact of Active TB

□ Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_

TST Result: Please refer to interpretation chart on page 2

Date Administered (YYYY/MM/DD)	Date Read (YYYY/MM/DD)	Result (mm)
		mm
		mm

**IGRA Result:** Desitive Desitive Negative This is not a mandatory test and not covered under OHIP. If done, please fax IGRA results with this form.

#### ASSESSMENT

All clients with positive TST/IGRA must be assessed for signs/symptoms and require a chest x-ray to rule out active TB, regardless of BCG vaccination history.

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	Symptom	Onset Date (YYYY/MM/DD)	Symptom	Onset Date (YYYY/MM/DD)
Signs &	Asymptomatic	N/A	Weight loss	
Symptoms	Cough - dry		□ Fatigue	
	Cough - productive		Night sweats	
	Hemoptysis		Other	
	Fever			

The Health Protection and Promotion Act 1990 (HPPA), R.S.O., 1990, and Ontario Reg. 135/18 outlines the requirements for physicians, practitioners, and institutions to report **suspect or confirmed Tuberculosis (TB)**, including all positive TB skin tests, to the Medical Officer of Health.

#### HIV TESTING (recommended for all clients with a positive TST or IGRA result, or active TB)

Date of HIV test (YYYY/MM/DD):\_

Result: 🗆 Positive

□ Negative □ Indeterminate

Client refused

INTERPRETATION OF TST RESULTS (as per Canadian Tuberculosis Standards, 8 <sup>th</sup> edition)			
TST Result	Situation in which reaction is considered positive		
<5 mm	In general, this is considered negative		
≥ 5 mm	<ul> <li>People living with HIV</li> <li>Known recent (&lt;2 years) contact with a patient with infectious TB disease</li> <li>Fibronodular disease on chest x-ray (evidence of healed, untreated TB)</li> <li>Prior to organ transplantation and receipt of immunosuppressive therapy</li> <li>Prior to receipt of biologic drugs, such as tumor necrosis factor alpha inhibitors, or disease-modifying antirheumatic drugs</li> <li>Prior to receipt of other immunosuppressive drugs, such as corticosteroids (equivalent of ≥15mg/day of prednisone for at least 1 month)</li> <li>Stage 4 or 5 chronic kidney disease (with or without dialysis)</li> </ul>		
≥ 10 mm	<ul> <li>Recent (&lt;2 years) conversion of TST from negative to positive</li> <li>Diabetes (controlled or uncontrolled)</li> <li>Malnutrition (&lt;90 % ideal body weight)</li> <li>Current tobacco smoker (any amount)</li> <li>Daily consumption of &gt;3 alcoholic drinks</li> <li>Silicosis</li> <li>Hematologic malignancies (lymphomas and leukemia) and certain carcinomas (such as cancers of head, neck, lung and/or gastrointestinal tract)</li> <li>Any population considered at low risk of disease)</li> </ul>		
Diagnosis	LTBI is diagnosed when the client with positive TST has a negative chest x-ray and is asymptomatic.		
Treatment	<ul> <li>Recommended for client, and client accepted treatment. <i>Free TB medications are dispensed by the Health Unit by appointment.</i></li> <li>Recommended for client, however client declined treatment.</li> <li>Not recommended by physician/nurse practitioner.</li> <li>Specify reason:</li> </ul>		
Follow-Up	□ Informed client/parent that a nurse from the Health Unit will be contacting them.		
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	PULMONARY TB EXTRA-PULMONARY TB		
Diagnosis	Suspect TB Case Definition Client has signs and symptoms* compatible with active disease AND AT LEAST ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:		

- Radiological findings suggestive of active disease; **OR**
- Demonstration of acid-fast bacillus (AFB) in clinical specimen.

Management	PULMONARY TB		
	□ Informed client to self-isolate.		

- $\square$  Collected a minimum of 3
  - □ Collected a minimum of 3 sputum samples (either spontaneous or induced) at least 1 hour apart.

### EXTRA-PULMONARY TB

Collect sample(s) from suspected affected site(s). Refer to Public Health Ontario's Test Information Index for sample collection requirements.

Follow-Up	□ Informed client/parent that a nurse from the Health Unit will be contacting them.
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CONFIRMED PULMONARY TB CONFIRMED EXTRA-PULMONARY TB			
Diagnosis	<ul> <li>Confirmed TB Case Definition         <ul> <li>Laboratory confirmed case: cases with <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> complex (MTB complex) demonstrated on culture from an appropriate clinical specimen (e.g., sputum, body fluid or tissue); OR</li> <li>Detection of MTB complex by polymerase chain reaction (PCR) with compatible clinical and epidemiological associated information.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
Management	<ul> <li>PULMONARY TB</li> <li>Informed client to self-isolate.</li> <li>EXTRA-PULMONARY TB</li> <li>Assessed for pulmonary TB by chest radiography.</li> <li>Collect a minimum of 3 sputum samples IF indicated by radiological findings or respiratory symptoms.</li> <li>Inform client to self-isolate IF indicated by radiological findings or respiratory symptoms.</li> </ul>		
Follow-Up	□ Informed client/parent that a nurse from the Health Unit will be contacting them.		

\* Signs and symptoms compatible with active disease may include:

- Fever
- Night sweats
- Loss of appetite
- Weight loss
- Fatigue

Symptoms of extra-pulmonary TB depend on the body site(s) affected and may include:

- Lymphatic: swollen lymph nodes
- Bones: pain in the bones or back
- Joints: pain, redness, swelling
- **Renal:** painful urination, cloudy urine
- Central Nervous System: headaches, stiff neck, hurts to move head or eyes
- **Cardiovascular:** hard to catch your breath; may have chest pain
- Gastrointestinal: may get stomach pain and change in bowel movements
- Ocular: blurred vision; eye pain, conjunctivitis, vision loss

This form may be out of date. The most current form is accessible on our website: <u>https://www.wechu.org/tuberculosis-tb-</u> management/tuberculosis-reporting-form.

For more information: 519-258-2146 ext. 1420

Infectious Disease Prevention www.wechu.org